



GRAPHIC ARTS

GRAPHIC ARTS. Broadly speaking, graphic art and design have a long history in Persia. Their antecedents can be seen in graphic motifs and patterns on ancient clay and metal vessels, stone reliefs, seals, brickwork, glazed tiles, plaster and wood carvings, cloths, carpets, marquetry, miniature paintings, calligraphy, and illumination of manuscripts (see [CALLIGRAPHY](#); [CARPETS](#)).

i. *In the Qajar and Pahlavi Period.*

ii. *In the 1978-79 Revolution and Iran-Iraq War.*