



# ĠAFFĀRĪ, MOḠAMMAD- EBRĀHĪM KHAN

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**ĠAFFĀRĪ, MOḠAMMAD-EBRĀHĪM Khan** Mo'āwen-al-Dawla, Qajar diplomat and minister during the reigns of the last four Qajar kings (b. 1276/1859-60, d. Šafar 1337/November-December 1918;

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