



ENTEBAH

ENTEBAH (lit. “Awakening”), a Persian newspaper published in Karbalā, Iraq, in 1333/1914 by Mīrzā ‘Alī Āqā Šīrāzī Labīb-al-Molk (Şadr Hāšemī, *Jarā’ed o majallāt* I, pp. 282-83), editor of *Mozaffarī* published in Būšeher and Mecca (Browne, *Press and Poetry*, nos. 322,323). Twenty-one issues were published in 1333/1914; the name was then changed to *Haqīqat* (three issues), then to *Enteqām* (one issue), and to *Ġayrat-e Karbalā* (four issues), presumably as result of suppression (Şadr Hāšemī, *Jarā’ed o majallāt* I, pp. 282-85, and IV, pp. 59-60, 211-20). Mīrzā Āqā believed that his exile from Būšeher and the suppression of his newspapers had been the result of British pressure. His newspapers carried on a vehement campaign against the Anglo-Russian policy and influence in Persia. Inciting Persians against the Britain and Russia, these newspapers supported alliance with the Ottomans during the war.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

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