



EDUCATION

EDUCATION (Pers. *āmūzeš* o *parvareš*; earlier Ar. Per. *ta'lim* o *tarbiat*) in Iranian-speaking areas.

1. Ancient and Traditional

- i. *In the Achaemenid period.*
- ii. *In the Parthian and Sasanian periods.*
- iii. *The traditional elementary school. (maktab)*
- iv. *The medieval madrasa.*
- v. *The madrasa in Shi'ite Persia.*
- vi. *The madrasa in Sunni Kurdistan.*

2. Modern

- vii. *General survey of modern education.*
- viii. *Nursery schools and kindergartens.*
- ix. *Primary schools.*



- x. *Middle and secondary schools.*
 - xi. *Private schools and educational groups.*
 - xii. *Vocational and technical schools.*
 - xiii. *Rural and tribal schools.*
 - xiv. *Special schools.*
 - xv. *Foreign and minority schools in Persia.*
 - xvi. *School textbooks.*
 - xvii. *Higher education.*
 - xviii. *Teachers'-training schools.*
 - xix. *Teachers'-training colleges.*
 - xx. *Adult education.*
 - xxi. *Education abroad.*
 - xxii. *Physical education.* See PHYSICAL EDUCATION.
 - xxiii. *Military education.* See MILITARY EDUCATION.
 - xxiv. *Education in postrevolutionary Persia, 1979-95.*
3. Women's Education
- xxv. *Women's education in the Qajar period.*
 - xxvi. *Women's education in the Pahlavi period and after.*
4. Education in Afghanistan and Tajikistan
- xxvii. *In Afghanistan.*
 - xxviii. *In Tajikistan.*