



ECONOMY

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- i. *Economic geography.*
- ii. *In the Pre-Achaemenid period.*
- iii. *In the Achaemenid period.*
- iv. *In the Sasanian period.*
- v. *From the Arab conquest to the end of the Il-khanids*
- vi. *In the Timurid period.*
- vii. *From the Safavids through the Zands.*
- viii. *In the Qajar period*
- ix. *In the Pahlavi period*
- x. *Under the Islamic Republic.*
- xi. *In modern Afghanistan.*
- xii. *In Tajikistan.*