



# CONSTITUTIONAL REVOLUTION

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**CONSTITUTIONAL REVOLUTION** (Enṡelāb-e mašrūṡa) of 1323-29/1905-11, during which a parliament and constitutional monarchy were established in Persia.

- i. *Intellectual background.*
- ii. *Events.*
- iii. *The Constitution.*
- iv. *The aftermath.*
- v. *Political parties of the constitutional period.*
- vi. *The press.*
- vii. *The constitutional movement in literature.*