



CENTRAL ASIA

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- i. *Geographical survey.*
- ii. *Demography.*
- iii. *In pre-Islamic times.*
- iv. *In the Islamic period up to the Mongols.*
- v. *In the Mongol and Timurid periods.*
- vi. *In the 16th-18th centuries.*
- vii. *In the 19th century.*
- viii. *Relations with Persia in the 19th century.*
- ix. *In the 20th century.*
- x. *Economy before the Timurids.*
- xi. *Economy from the Timurids until the 18th century.*
- xii. *Economy in the 19th-20th centuries.*
- xiii. *Iranian languages.*



xiv. *Turkish-Iranian language contacts.*

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(See also [Archaeology v, vii](#); [Architecture iv](#); [Art in Iran vi, viii](#).)