



‘ĀREF QAZVĪNĪ



Figure 1. Photographic postcard of ‘ĀREF QAZVĪNĪ. Published by Ali Akbar Jahromi & Co., Bombay, 1921–1922. First Series: Influential Contemporary Figures, No. 13. (Personal Collection of Amirali Ardekanian)

‘ĀREF QAZVĪNĪ, ABU’L-QĀSEM (ca. 1300-1352/1882-1934), poet, musician, and singer during and after the Constitutional Revolution.

[i. Life and poetry](#)



ii. ‘Aref’s music